

America's investment in medical research through the National Institutes of Health (NIH) supports the work of researchers across the country whose discoveries and innovations will save lives, improve health and offer hope to people affected by disease.

# Why invest in NIH research?

People are living longer today thanks to better knowledge and advances in disease prevention, detection and treatment.

There is no better investment than one that saves lives and improves the economy.



	1950			
	68.2			_





#### CANCER

### **DID YOU KNOW...**

#### HIV/AIDS

The AIDS death rate has dropped

**80%** from its peak in 1995.

VACCINES

Young people diagnosed with HIV today

near normal life expectancy.

and who receive treatment will have a



Cancer death rates have dropped by over 1.5% annually for the past 15 years while the number of cancer survivors has continued to grow.

5-year survival rate

48.7%

1975

67%

**Today** 

Death rate per 100,000 people

199.1

161.4

Each 1.5% reduction in cancer deaths

=\$500 billion to current and future generations of Americans

A full cure would be worth approximately \$50 trillion more than

3X today's GDP



IN 2009

of incidents of disease.

20 million cases of disease and

42,000 early deaths will be prevented

\$82 billion will be saved

Routine childhood vaccinations prevent millions



### JOBS & ECONOMY

NIH research funding supports jobs and boosts the economy in every U.S. state.

In 2017

403,000

## The Cost of Inaction

Reducing our investment in medical research threatens Americans' health and the American economy.







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## Why invest in NIH research?

To help solve America's most challenging and costly healthcare issues.



### 191 million

people in the U.S. today have at least 1 chronic disease – **75 million** have 2 or more.

## 1.1 million

lives a year could be saved with better prevention and treatments for chronic diseases.



## DID YOU KNOW...

#### ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE

**There is no cure** and no effective treatment for Alzheimer's disease today. By 2050, 14 million people could be living with Alzheimer's and their cost of care could exceed \$1 trillion.

	TODAY	2050
People with Alzheimer's	5.7 million	14 million
Cost of Alzheimer's	\$277	\$1.1



#### CANCER

Great progress is being made in the fight against cancer, but it remains the **2nd leading cause of death in the U.S.**  $\searrow$ 



The odds of being diagnosed with cancer are greater than

 $1_{in}3 \approx$ 

In 2018, an estimated

1,735,350

new cases of cancer

will be diagnosed

#### HEART DISEASE



#### Heart disease is the #1 killer in the U.S.

By 2035, cardiovascular diseases will affect 131.2 million people and cost more than \$1 trillion annually.



1 in 3 deaths is due to a cardiovascular disease

(incl. heart disease & stroke)

•••••

1 in 7 deaths is due to heart disease

••••••

1 in 19 deaths is due to stroke

#### COST OF CARE VS. RESEARCH SPENDING



Annual cost of care today

\$147 billion cancer

\$277 billion
Alzheimer's disease and dementia

\$318 billion cardiovascular disease



\$37 billion the entire NIH budget in FY2018

## The Cost of Inaction

If current trends continue, the total accumulated cost of chronic disease in the U.S. will be **\$42 trillion** by 2030.



